

gkfn ;/sf/
uX dGafno
k] -lj 1lkt

ldlt M@)^% c; fh (

oxl cflZjg # ut] zqmaf/ /ftl b]v % ut] ljxfg ;Dd k/\$f] clj/n elif0f jiffaf6 ;b/
klZrdf-rnsf lhNnf? s]hnl, s-rgk/, 88]w/f, 8f]l / dWb klZrdf-rnsf lhNnf alb6f, afE,
bfE / ; Nofgdf af9L, klx/f]/ 8jfgsf sf/0faf6 ePsf]wghgsf]lflt tyf p4f/ tyf /fxt sfo\$
lj j /of b]fo adf]hd /x\$]5

xfn; Dd k]kt lfltsf]kf/Des lj j /of cg' f/ dfgjlo lfltdf s]hnl! @ hgf, s-rgk/df !@
hgfsf] d[o' \$ hgf x/fPsf] 88]w/fdf ! hgf / afh/fdf ! hgfsf] d[o', 8f]ldf j iff\$}sf/Of
klx/faf6 3/ kl/g u0{nldlgu/ uflj ; df Ps}kl/jf/sf]% hgfsf]d[o' / # hgf 3f0\$]/ ; Nofgdf
klx/faf6 ! JolQmsf] d[o' tyf aem^adf \$ hgfsf] d[o' e0{hd}df #^ hgfsf] bMvb d[o' ePsf]
hgfsf/l k]kt xg cPsf]5 .

ef]ts lfltdf s]hnl lhNnfsf nfnaemf, /tgk/, x; lnof, kj{f, wgl; xk/, gf/fo0fk/, v]h8
uflj ; x? kOf{?kdf 8jfgdf k/\$f,] c6o uflj ; / gu/kflnsf ; d]df 8jfgsf] c; / /x\$]5 .
k\$]ksf sf/Of xfn; Ddsf] hgfsf/l cg' f/ !@&&(kl/jf/ lj :yflkt ePsf] / s]l JolQm?
x/f0{x\$]hgfsf/l k]kt xg cPsf]5 . s]hnl lhNnfd! % j6f ljleG c:yfol lzlj/x? v8f u/L
lj :yflkt kl/jf/nf0{a; f]f; sf] cfjZos Joj :yf gkfn /\$qm ; f]f06L nufotsf ; 3; :yfsf]
; xof]udf ldnf0Psf]5 . kj klZrd /fhdfu\$]kxnjfgk/ lfgdf af9laf6 e]s0{lj lu0Psf] ; 8s
dd\$ e0{; r? e0{s\$]5 . k]flj t lfgdf :yfglo afl; Gbfsf]3/af/, v]af/L, vfgk]fgl, l; #f0{
; 8s tyf ; -rf/ h:tf hlj gfwf/ ; Argfx? lfltu}t xg ku\$ 5g\ ; f]sf]p4f/, /fxt lj t/Of Pj +
eldbQ dfu\$]dd\$; Def/ ; d]sf nflu gkfnl ; Gf, gkfn kx/L ; z:q kx/L, hgd]Qm ; Gf /
:yfglo afl; Gbfx?sf]Jofks kl/rfng ul/Psf]5 .

s-rgk/ lhNnfsf]b]w/f, k\$; g, /f]h]lj rj f, /fwk/, s]0fk/, dx]bgu/, l; vfk/, lqejg, z\$ /k/
uflj ; x? af9lsf]sf/Of k]flj t ePsf] 8jfg tyf af9lsf]sf/Of \$()% JolQm? lj :yflkt ePsf]
@\$(&! k]flj t ePsf] / sl/a %)) 3/ kOf{?kdf lfltdf ePsf]kf/Des lj j /of 5 . k]flj t Pj +
lj :yflktx?nf0{lj leG lj Bfno tyf tyf ; fj h]gs :ynx?df !% j6f c:yfol cf>o:ynsf]Joj :yf
u/L /flvPsf]5 . lhNnf b]l k\$]k p4f/ ; ldltaf6 (6f]h] agf0{p4f/, /fxt lj t/Of / lfltdf lj j /of
; \$ng sfo\$]nflu kl/rfng ul/Psf]5 eg]lj leG uflj ; x?df :yfglo ; 6q agf0{p4f/ / /fxt
sfo\$] Jofks ?kdf kl/rfng ul/; lsPsf]5 . s]0fk/ ^ l:yt /fhdfu\$ /x\$] d]xg gblsf]lkNn/
dlg s6fg ePsf]sf/Of pQm kh vt/fsf]cj :yfdf /x\$]5 .

To; u/L alb6f lhNnfsf] ; fgf]l uflj ; df af9L tyf 8jfgsf sf/Of %@ kl/jf/ lj :yflkt ePsf]df tl
lj :yflkt kl/jf/x?nf0{:yfglo af; kfgl lj Bfnodf cf>o lb0{:yfglo ; dbfoaf6 vfBfG ; d]sf]
/fxt Joj :yf ul/Psf] v]l rGbgk/sf]kxf8lk/ ufpdf @%) hgf lj :yflkt ePsf]df lj Bfnodf /fvl
hlgo/ /\$qm ; pB]u afl0fHo ; 3 dfkm\$ vfgf v]fpg]Joj :yf ul/Psf]5 . To:t}/fhk/sf]lt3f /
lflbofdf &) 3/ 8jfgdf k/\$f, ledfk/sf] efnkm6df ^) 3/ 8jfgdf k/\$f, 9f\$ / uflj ; sf]
lj kbk/, a; Gtf / ah]j df #! 3/ e]s\$] gofFufpUflj ; df & 3/ 8jfgdf k/\$f] uhl/of
gu/kflnsf 6k/L ufpdf !%) 3/ 8jfgdf k/\$f] ufl]nofk]fdf !* 3/ 8jfgdf /x\$] r]w]h\$ @(
3/ 8jfgdf k/\$f] ; h]k/sf @@ 3/ 8jfgdf k/\$f] uhl/of g-kf-sf j 8f & df !) 3/ / hogk/df
!) 3/ 8jfgdf k/\$f] kn; kl; 6f sf !* 3/ 8jfgdf k/\$f] b]h]tk/ uflj ; df !!) 3/ , lzj k/df
!) 3/ , 7fs/af/fdf @ 3/ ; 6k6j df \$% 3/ 8jfgdf k/\$f] . alb6f lhNnfaf6 k]kt kl5Nnf]
hgfsf/l cg' f/ l:ylt ; fdf6o xE]u0{x\$]5 .

gkfn ;/sf/
uġ dġafno
k] -lj 1lkt

ldlt M@)^% c; fh (

ljkb\$] hfgsf/L kkt xgf;fy p4f/ tyf /fxt sfo\$] nflu kdV lhNnf clwsf/lx?nf0{
; dġofids tj/af6 lhNnf b]l k\$fk p4f/ ; ldlt dġmf :yfglo ; /sf/L tyf uġ; /sf/L ; fwg,
>f] / lfdtfsf]k0f{kl/rfng ug{lgb]zt ul/Psf]5 . o; }qmdf kll8tx?sf]p4f/ / p4f/ ul/Psf
JolQm?nf0{; /lft :yfgdf /fvL c:yfol cf>o:yn agf0{/fVg] tof/L vfgf / vfgkfglsf]JoJ :yf
ugI/ pkrf/sf]; dlr t kġw ldnfpg]h:tf /fxt pknAw u/fpg pRr kfYldstf ; fy :yfglo
:t/df sfd e/x\$] 5 . o; ; Gbedf @)^%.^% df a; \$] s]b]lo b]l k\$fk p4f/ ; ldtsf]
cfktsfnlg a]saf6 k\$fk kġlj t lhNndf p4f/sf] sfohf0{o4:t/df cufl8 a9fpg :yfglo
:t/df sfo{t ; /lff ; eġsf] Jofks kl/rfngsf ; fy}@ j6f x]nsf]6/ ; lxt cfj Zos p4f/
; fdfullx?, hgziQm tof/L vfgf, /a/af6 ; lxt kl/rfng ul/Psf] 5 . lj kb\kZrft xg ; Sg]
; Deflj t /f]Joflw lgo6q0f ug\$] nflu cfj Zos :jf:Yosdl{tyf cf]wL ; fdfullsf]e/kbf]JoJ :yf
ldnfpg :jf:Yo tyf hg; wof dġafno dġmf sfd e0/x\$]5 .

kġlj t lġsf]:ynut lg/lif0f u/L :yfglo:t/af6 ul/g'kg]p4f/ tyf /fxt sfohf0{kġj sf/L
9+n]JoJl:yt tNofpg gkfnl ; ġsf]@ j6f x]nsf]6/ s]fnl / s-rgk/df k7f0{; lsPsf]5 . ; fy}
>d tyf oftoft JoJ :yf dġl df= >l n]y/fh e\$Ho\$]g]t]j df af9l kġlj t lġsf ; ef; bHox?
; lxtsf]6f]hl cf]Zjg % ut] / sf-j= k]wfgdġl tyf pkk]wfgdġláf/f cfh ; b/k]Zrd tyf
d]lklZrd lġsf]kġlj t lġdf klu kġlj t lġsf]lg/lif0f tyf p4f/ /fxt JoJ :yfkf sfo\$]
cgludg e)/x\$] 5 . gkfnl ; ġsf]x]nsf]6/af6 cfj Zos cf]wL / tof/L vfgf uġ dġafnosf
tkn6f k%of0Psf]/ kġlj t lġsf]xj f0{lg/lif0f u/L kdV lhNnf clwsf/L, kx/L pkl/lfs, gkfn
/ġm; ; f]f06L lhNnf zfvfsf kbflwsf/lx? / k\$fk JoJ :yfkdf ; mġg cġo ; 3; :yfsf
kl]t]glwx?; + 5nkm u/L p4f/, /fxt lj t/0f / lftsf]oyfy{tYofs ; sng ug]sfohf0{kġj sf/L
agfpg cfj Zos lgb]z]g lb0Psf]5 . xfn af9l 36g]qmdf /x\$]fh]p4f/ tyf /fxtsf]sfo{; xh /
kġj sf/L xg]b]vPsf]5 . lj kbaf6 kġlj t kl/jf/x?nf0{p4f/ u/L /fxt pknAw u/fpg /fli6
tyf :yfglo :t/df >f] ; fwg / lfdtfsf]clwstd kl/rfng ugI; d] s]b]b b]l k\$fk p4f/
; ldltaf6 lġf6 u/L sfof]ogdf Nof0{lsPsf]5 .

k\$fkaf6 kġlj t lġdf t]sfnlg p4f/ tyf /fxtsf nflu s]fnl lhNndf (?= %) nfv, afh/f,
sfnlsf6 / s-rgk/ lhNnf?df (?= @)÷@) nfv, c5fd lhNndf (?= !% nfv, 88]w/f / uNdl
lhNndf (?= !)÷!) nfv, ; Nofg, 8f6L, bfr]f, aemE, alb6f / ; v]f; ef lhNndf (?= %÷% nfvsf
b/n]hDdf ?= ! s/f8 &% nfv lgsf; f k7fpg]lġf6 eP cg; f/ s]fnl / s-rgk/df (?= @)÷@)
nfvsf b/n]/ 8f6L Pj +88]w/fdf ?= %÷% nfvsf b/n]hDdf (?= %) nfv k7f0{; lsPsf]5 . cġo
lhNndf ; d] lġf6 eP ad]hdsf]/fxt /sd t{t}k7f0g]u/L JoJ :yf ldnf0Psf] 5 . uġ
dġafnoaf6:yfglo :t/df p4f/ tyf /fxt sfohf0{kġj sf/L ?kdf ; fng ug{yk d2t k%ofpg /
; dġo ug{s]fnl / s-rgk/ lhNnf nflu 5\$5\$}; x-; lrj sf]g]t]j df clws] ; lxt @ 6f]hl
v6f0Psf]5 .

lhNnf b]l k\$fk p4f/ ; ldltaf6 k\$fk kġlj t lġsf]oyfy{ef]ts Pj +cġo lftsf]lj j /0f ; sng
xg]sfo{hf/L /x\$] xbf cBj]lws ?kdf hfgsf/L u/f0ġ . ; fy}:ofEhf / 0hfd lhNnf nflu
@÷@ nfvsf b/n]cfh}lgsf; f k7f0Psf]5 .